Beyond Camps and Forced Labour: current international research on survivors of Nazi persecution.

Sixth international multidisciplinary conference

Hosted by

Birkbeck, University of London, Torrington Square, London WC1E 7JL The Wiener Library, 29 Russell Square, London WC1B 5DP

Programme

Wednesday 10 Jan 2018

09.00 - 09.30	Registration
	Birkbeck, University of London, Clore Management Centre, Torrington Square, London WC1E 7JL
09.30 – 11.30	Plenary Opening Session (Birkbeck, Clore Lecture Theatre)
	Welcome: David Feldman, Pears Institute for the study of Antisemitism, Birkbeck, University of London, UK Dieter Steinert, University of Wolverhampton, UK Suzanne Bardgett, Imperial War Museums, UK
	Keynote: Tim Cole, University of Bristol, UK
	'Please mind the gap': integrated histories and geographies of the Holocaust and Holocaust memory
	Chair: Christine Schmidt, The Wiener Library, UK
11.30 - 13.00	Lunch Break (Birkbeck, Clore Foyer, Torrington Square)
13.00 - 15.00	PANELS
	TANELS
	Panel 1 (Room 1)
	Panel 1 (Room 1) Shifting priorities in the resettlement of Jewish displaced persons after
	Panel 1 (Room 1) Shifting priorities in the resettlement of Jewish displaced persons after Second World War

Laura Almagor, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary Displaced persons and geopolitics: Jewish DPs in Austria, 1943–1955

Sara Halpern, Ohio State University, USA 'Ex-enemy nationals' or 'unrepatriables'? Interpreting the status of Nazi Jewish victims in liberated China

Panel 2 (Room 2)

Trials and justice

Chair: David Feldman, Pears Institute for the study of Antisemitism, Birkbeck, University of London, UK

Hilly Moodrick-Even Khen, The Academic Center of Law and Science, Hod Hasharon, Israel

Silence at the Nuremberg Trials: the International Military Tribunal and sexual crimes against women in the Holocaust

Katarzyna Nowak, University of Manchester, UK 'Through no fault of his own he lost his sense of proper behaviour': trials of Polish Displaced Persons in Allied military courts in post-war Germany

Robert Sherwood, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK A comprehensive study into the UK war crimes investigation units after the Second World War

Lauren Willmott, Imperial War Museums, UK and Gilly Carr, University of Cambridge, UK

A right to compensation after persecution? Examining the testimonies of British victims of Nazism

Panel 3 (Room 3)

Survivors in post-war Germany

Chair: Barbara Warnock, The Wiener Library, UK

Maximilian Becker, Munich, Germany Resistance fighters in the debate on limitation, 1965

Udo Grashoff, University College London, UK Outwitting the Gestapo as a survival strategy? German communists between anti-Nazi resistance and collaboration

Evelyn Price, University of Wolverhampton, UK 'Decency over patriotism': a case study of German Quaker resistance

Rainer Schulze, University of Essex, UK No freedom from persecution, discrimination and stigmatisation: gay men in Germany after liberation from Nazi incarceration

Panel 4 (Room 4)

Testimonies: Holocaust and forced labour

Chair: Dan Stone, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK

Peter Davies, University of Edinburgh, UK 'Wherever I go, I see him': Filip Müller's testimony to the Frankfurt Auschwitz Trial

Frank Grelka, European University Viadrina, Frankfurt/Oder, Germany Rural spaces of ghettoization: personal accounts of genocidal water works camps in the Lublin district, 1940–1942

Lukasz Krzyzanowski, Free University Berlin, Germany Occupation on trial: social realities and post-war justice in provincial Poland

Miriam Schulz, Columbia University, USA 'Shadows of the Warsaw Ghetto': the Warsaw Ghetto uprising in Soviet Yiddish literature and journalism

Panel 5 (Room 5)

Memory and remembrance

Chair: Suzanne Bardgett, Imperial War Museums, UK

Eliyana R. Adler, Pennsylvania State University, USA Mapping a lost world: post-war Jews and recreating the past in Memorial Books

Marta Gruszecka, University of Warsaw, Poland Memory and non-memory in an urban landscape: a case study of the discursive representations of former concentration and forced labour camps in Poznań, Poland

Angelika Laumer, Justus-Liebig-University Gießen, Germany Compensating difference: belonging and work ethic among National Socialist forced labourers' descendants in rural Germany

Rachel Pistol, University of Exeter, UK Remembering the internment of 'enemy aliens' during the Second World War on the Isle of Man, and in Australia and Canada

- **15.00 15.30** Coffee / Tea Break (Birkbeck, Clore Foyer, Torrington Square)
- 15.30 17.00 PANELS

Panel 6 (Room 1)

Poland-Iran-DP camps: trajectories of flight, displacement and survival

Chair: David Feldman, Pears Institute for the Study of Antisemitism, Birkbeck, University of London, UK

Atina Grossmann, Cooper Union, New York City, USA Persian Gulf Command: Jewish refugees in wartime Iran Kathrin Haurand, Clark University, USA

Child refugees in Teheran during Second World War and their resettlement in Mandate Palestine

Susanne Urban, ShUM-Cities, Germany

'These children had their lives devastated': care and rehabilitation for infiltree children after 1946

Panel 7 (Room 2)

The literary afterlives of Dutch child survivors of Bergen-Belsen's *Sternlager*

Chair: Helga Embacher, University of Salzburg, Austria

Evelien Gans, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands Ischa Meijer's *Letter to my Mother*

Bettine Siertsema, Vrije Universiteit in Amsterdam, The Netherlands The rescue of the children of the Diamond group by 'the Angel of Bergen-Belsen'

Dawn Skorczewski, Brandeis University, USA Trauma in the poetry of child survivor Frank Diamand

Panel 8 (Room 3)

Challenges of displaying persecution, forced labour and genocide: the new Austrian exhibition at the memorial and museum Auschwitz-Birkenau

Chair: James Bulgin, Imperial War Museums, UK

Hannes Sulzenbacher, freelance exhibition curator, Vienna, Austria The curatorial approach to the new Austrian exhibition

Barbara Staudinger, freelance curator, Vienna, Austria Remembering Auschwitz: the concentration camp and the construction of identity

Albert Lichtblau, University of Salzburg, Austria Limits, silence and expectances: what are we looking for at a former extermination site?

Panel 9 (Room 4)

What constitutes Holocaust testimony and the limits of narration?

Chair: Ben Barkow, The Wiener Library, UK

Alexandra Garbarini, Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts, USA 'Unprecedented': concepts and narratives about mass violence and the Holocaust

Judith Gerson, Rutgers University, USA Emphasised or erased: German Jewish refugees' affective accounts of displacement and loss

	Anna Hájková, University of Warwick, UK Holocaust, transgressive sexuality, and boundaries of the narratable
	Panel 10 (Room 5)
	The image of Auschwitz-Birkenau: imagination, expectation and reception of a historical site and memorial place
	Chair: Gabriel Finder, University of Virginia, USA
	Regina Fritz, University of Bern, Switzerland 'This place is Hungary's largest cemetery': imaginations and narratives of Auschwitz in Hungary
	Imogen Dalziel, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK Auschwitz in the imagination: representations of the Auschwitz-Birkenau State Museum on social media
	Imke Hansen, Hamburg University, Germany 'What Auschwitz should be': expectation and experience between silence and thrill
18.00	Reception The Wiener Library, 29 Russell Square, London C1B 5DP

Thursday, 11 Jan 2018

09.30 - 11.30**PANELS**

Panel 11 (Room 1)

Witnesses of mass atrocities and the Holocaust in Austria: survivors' testimonies in research and education

Chair: Michaela Raggam-Blesch, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Austria

Philipp Rohrbach, Vienna Wiesenthal Institute for Holocaust Studies, Austria Spaces of coercion, movement, and freedom: memories of Hungarian-Jewish forced labour in Vienna

Christoph Lind, Institute for Jewish History in Austria, St. Pölten, Austria Remembering the Hungarian-Jewish forced labourers massacred at Hofamt-Priel in 1945

Philipp Mettauer, Institute for Jewish History in Austria, St. Pölten, Austria Survivors and victims of the Lower-Austrian psychiatric hospital Mauer-Öhling during the time of National Socialism

Wolfgang Gasser, Institute for Jewish History in Austria, St. Pölten, Austria The use of historical sources in school projects

Panel 12 (Room 2)

Testimonies and memory

Chair: Ben Barkow, The Wiener Library, UK

Sharon Kangisser Cohen, Central Archives for the History of the Jewish people, Israel The survivor and their story

Kateřina Králová, Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic Memories of oppression: post-war Greece in Jewish partisan testimonies

Giovanni Miglianti, Yale University, USA Beyond shame and guilt: on testimonial writing as stripping oneself naked

Paul Weindling, Oxford Brookes University, UK Mengele at Auschwitz: reconstructing the twins

Panel 13 (Room 3)

Child survivors: repatriation and resettlement

Chair: Christine Schmidt, The Wiener Library, UK

Rebecca Clifford, Swansea University, UK Family reunification after the Holocaust: searching for the child's perspective

Eliana Hadjisavvas, University of Birmingham, UK 'Tracing the displaced': youth Aliyah and the Cyprus camps, 1946–1949 Katherine Rossy, Queen Mary University of London, UK On the move: stolen and hidden children under French and British occupation in post-war Germany, 1945–1949

Kamila Uzarczyk, University of Wroclaw, Poland 'The long way home': displaced children from Poland in post-war Austria

Panel 14 (Room 4)

Literary representation

Chair: Tom Almond, University of Wolverhampton, UK

Judith Lindenberg, Écoles des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS), Paris, France

Literary representations of survival in the Yiddish series 'Dos Poylishe Yidntum' (Polish Jewry), 1946–1966

Sarah Phillips Casteel, Carleton University, Canada Black Holocaust fiction: the literary afterlives of black victims of the Nazis

Ariane Santerre, Université de Montréal and University of Western Ontario, Canada

Dante n'avait pas prévu cela': the use of intertextuality in French and Italian survivor testimonies of the Nazi camps, 1945–1947

Hanna K. Ulatowska, University of Texas at Dallas, USA Literary representation of friendship and solidarity of writer survivors of Auschwitz

Panel 15 (Room 5)

Education

Chair: David Feldman, Pears Institute for the study of Antisemitism, Birkbeck, University of London, UK

Shirli Gilbert, University of Southampton, UK Teaching the Nazi past in apartheid and post-apartheid South Africa

Esilda Luku, Aleksandër Moisi University, Durrës, Albania The status of Holocaust education in Albania

Simon Perego, Sciences Po, Paris, France 'Come honour our martyrs, bring your children along': Holocaust education and/through commemoration among Parisian Jews, from France's liberation to the end of the 1960s

Nina Valbousquet, Center for Jewish History, New York, USA Surviving the Holocaust through interfaith dialogue: Jules Isaac and the revision of the Christian teaching on the Jews, 1940–1971

11.30 – 13.00 Lunch Break (Birkbeck, Clore Foyer, Torrington Square)

13.00 – 15.00 PANELS

Panel 16 (Room 1)

Performing the Jewish Archive

Chair: Jessica Green, The Wiener Library, UK

Lisa Peschel, University of York, UK Reconstructing a musical revue from the Terezín/Theresienstadt Ghetto

Simo Muir, University of Leeds, UK Cultural reactions to the Holocaust in Finland

Joseph Toltz, University of Sydney, Australia A precarious thread: revitalising the song sessions of David Boder

Teryl Dobbs, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA Josima Feldschuh, 'The Prodigy of the Ghetto': musicking *in extremis* and a critical pedagogy of music in Holocaust education

Panel 17 (Room 2)

Testimonies and visual representation

Chair: Martin Bock, Foundation EVZ, Germany

Katalin Ambrus, freelance filmmaker, Berlin, Germany Webdocumentary 'The sand mine'

Nava T. Barazani, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel Child's play: Libyan-Jewish children's games during the Second World War and the Holocaust

Sasha Colby, Simon Fraser University in Vancouver, Canada 'To re-activate and re-embody': the ethics and aesthetics of research-creation in working with stories of survivors of forced labour

Liat Steir-Livny, Sapir Academic College, Israel Relief and rehabilitation of Holocaust survivors in Israeli cinema: changing representations

Panel 18 (Room 3)

Reception and resettlement

Chair: Christine Schmidt, The Wiener Library, UK

Antoine Burgard, Université Lumière Lyon 2, France, and Université du Québec à Montréal, Canada / University of Manchester, UK Leaving Europe at any cost: imposed and contested identities of Holocaust child survivors

Beth B. Cohen, California State University, USA 'War orphans find home': reception and adoption of child survivors by US families Richard A. Hawkins, University of Wolverhampton, UK A new life in Britain? A case study of the experiences of Jewish refugee children in mid-twentieth century Britain

Yael Siman, Iberoamericana University, Mexico City, Mexico and Nancy Nicholls, Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile Experiences of survival, trajectories of mobility and narratives of integration by Holocaust survivors in Chile and Mexico

Panel 19 (Room 4)

Surviving and survivors in Eastern Europe

Chair: Dan Stone, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK

Ruth Leiserowitz, German Historical Institute in Warsaw, Poland Jews and their informal space in Klaipėda, 1945–1960

Anna P. Ronell, Independent scholar, USA Jewish refugees from Nazi persecution in the Soviet Union: new materials from Israel

David M. Rosen, Fairleigh Dickinson University, USA Bread breaks iron: Jewish child partisans in the landscape of violence in Eastern Europe

Naama Seri-Levi, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel The Jewish returnees from the Soviet Union and their unique character in the DP camps

Panel 20 (Room 5)

Legacies

Chair: Suzanne Bardgett, Imperial War Museums, UK

Morwenna Blewett, Birkbeck, University of London, UK / Hamilton Kerr Institute, University of Cambridge, UK Kenneth Clark, The National Gallery and the rescue of men 'of education and good taste'

Herwig Czech, Medical University of Vienna, Austria After the shock: Austrian psychiatry and survivors of Nazi persecution

Mila Ganeva, Miami University in Ohio, USA Charlotte Glückstein and the post-Holocaust revival of the fashion industry in Berlin, 1945–1953

Steven Schouten, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands Samuel Pisar and the legacy of the Holocaust in post-war international affairs

15.00 – 15.30 Coffee / Tea Break (Birkbeck, Clore Foyer, Torrington Square)

15.30 – 17.00 PANELS

Panel 21 (Room 1)

Jews and justice

Chair: Tim Cole, University of Bristol, UK

Svenja Bethke, University of Leicester, UK 'The Ghetto environment served as a brake on crime': Jewish post-war reflections on criminality and morality in ghettos

Gabriel N. Finder, University of Virginia, USA Jews, Poles, and justice in the aftermath of the Holocaust

Yvonne Kozlovsky Golan, University of Haifa, Israel From our own people: a discussion of the kapo's role in the camps through Israeli cinema

Panel 22 (Room 2)

The Nazis and the purple triangles

Chair: Mike Dennis, University of Wolverhampton, UK

Jonny Lewis, documentary filmmaker, UK The schoolgirl, the Nazis and the Purple Triangles

Max Woernhard, University of Bern, Switzerland 'Standing out, standing up': battling the tide of intolerance

Panel 23 (Room 3)

Memory and memorials

Chair: Suzanne Bardgett, Imperial War Museums, UK

Anne-Lise Bobeldijk, NIOD Institute for War, Holocaust and Genocide Studies, The Netherlands

The memory of the forgotten concentration camp Maly Trostenec

Stephanie Hesz-Wood, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK Dislocation in Drancy: architecture, appropriation and memorialisation

Paula Oppermann, University of Glasgow, UK The history of the Rumbula memorial: a case of Holocaust commemoration in Soviet Latvia

Panel 24 (Room 4)

Work with children after the Holocaust and its relevance to children in conflict today

Chair: Martin Bock, Foundation EVZ, Germany

Maggie Fraser Kirsh, College of William and Mary, USA Publicity, privacy and protection: the ethics of 'advertising' child survivors

	Verena Buser, Alice Salomon University for Applied Sciences Berlin, Germany Child survivors' reactions to genocide, war and loss Boaz Cohen, Western Galilee College, Akko, Israel Lena Kuchler and her '100 children': a microhistory of child survivor care
	after the Holocaust Panel 25 (Room 5)
	Jewish DPs in Italy
	Chair: Dan Stone, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK
	Helga Embacher and Grazia Prontera, University of Salzburg, Austria The 'open' Displaced Persons camps of Salento
	Elena Mazzini, University of Florence, Italy The presence of the Jewish DPs in Florence: a case study, 1945–1948
	Chiara Renzo, Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy Shaping a new identity in transit: the Jewish displaced persons in Italy, 1943– 1948
18.30	Reception
	The Austrian Ambassador's Residence, 18 Belgrave Square, London SW1X 8PX

Nearest tube station: Hyde Park Corner, Piccadilly Line

Friday, 12 Jan 2018

09.30 – 11.30 PANELS

Panel 26 (Room 1)

Post-war voices of female survivors

Chair: Helena Duffy, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK

Natalia Aleksiun, Touro College, New York City, USA The afterlife of war-time relationships

Ewa Koźmińska-Frejlak, Jewish Historical Institute, Warsaw, Poland Female survivors and the rebuilding of Jewish life in immediate post-war Poland

Katarzyna Person, Jewish Historical Institute, Warsaw, Poland Gender and post-war censorship of documents from the Underground Archive of the Warsaw Ghetto

Sonja M. Hedgepeth, Middle Tennessee State University, USA Dispensing with one lingering taboo: sexual violence against Jewish women during the Holocaust

Panel 27 (Room 2)

Liberation and early testimonies

Chair: Susanne Urban, ShUM-Cities, Germany

Toby Haggith, Imperial War Museums, London, UK Spoken accounts of the Nazi terror: 1945 sound recordings of interviews with survivors, perpetrators and liberators

Rita Horváth, Yad Vashem, Israel Children's memory: the experiences of Hungarian Jewish child forced labourers in Vienna and its vicinity in 1944–1945

Daniel Schuch, Europäisches Kolleg Jena, Germany Transformations of testimony: speaking about Buchenwald one year and 50 years after the liberation

Barry Trachtenberg, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, USA Removing the star: memoirs of liberation

Panel 28 (Room 3)

Diaries and memoirs

Chair: Albert Lichtblau, University of Salzburg, Austria

Diana Henry, independent researcher, USA Prefaces, conclusions and dedications: rationales and perspectives of survivor memoirs of the *Konzentrationslager KLNa* Tamas Kisantal, University of Pécs, Hungary Ethical, political and literary questions in the reception of Miklós Nyiszli's Holocaust memoir

Gergely Kunt, University of Miskolc, Hungary The political and national identity of a Jewish Holocaust survivor in Hungary during the immediate post-war years

Dalia Ofer, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel and Sara Rosen, Yad Vashem, Israel

An account from Transnistria: the Lipman Kunstadt diary - a social critic from within

Panel 29 (Room 4)

Hidden children and their rescuers

Chair: Dieter Steinert, University of Wolverhampton, UK

Emunah Nachmany Gafny, Academic College of Education, Oranim, Israel The attitude of rescued Jewish children to removal from their rescuers in Poland

Joanna Beata Michlic, University of Bristol, UK Rescuers in the eyes of Jewish child survivors: the early post-war voices, 1945–1948

Kitty Millet, San Francisco State University, USA Excluded from witness: hidden children finding narrative voices

Eliot Nidam Orvieto, Yad Vashem, Israel The return and retrieval of hidden children: the case of the male religious of Our Lady of Sion - sources and documentation

Panel 30 (Room 5)

Archives and record-building

Chair: Ben Barkow, The Wiener Library, UK

Aliki Arouh, Historical Archives of the Jewish Community of Salonica, Greece

They all have names: recording victims and survivors of the Holocaust in the archives of the Jewish Community of Salonica

Henning Borggräfe, International Tracing Service in Bad Arolsen, Germany Reconstructing pathways of (forced) migration, resettlement structures and DP agency: document holdings and research potentials of the ITS digital archives

Anatolii Pogorielov, V.O. Sukhomlynsky Mykolaiv National University, Ukraine

The unknown photos and letters of the Ukrainian *Ostarbeiter* as a source of research of the forced labour of the Mykolaiv region's population in Germany and Austria during the Second World War

Kristin Wagrell, Linköping University, Sweden Planning for the future: how survivor narratives are shaped by archival ambition

11.30 – 13.00 Lunch Break (Birkbeck, Clore Foyer, Torrington Square)

13.00 – 15.00 PANELS

Panel 31 (Room 1)

Comparing early Holocaust testimony: problems and methods in a digital age (round table)

Chair: Ben Barkow, The Wiener Library, UK

Michal Frankl, Masaryk Institute, Czech Republic

Elizabeth Anthony, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, USA

László Csősz, Hungarian National Archives/Hungarian Jewish Archives, Hungary

Sharon Kangisser-Cohen, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

Christine Schmidt, The Wiener Library, UK

Panel 32 (Room 2)

'Asocials' during National Socialism and the continuity of stigmatisation in the post-war period

Chair: Barbara Warnock, The Wiener Library, UK

Brigitte Halbmayr, Institute of Conflict Research in Vienna, Austria The persecution of 'asocial' stigmatised women during National Socialism: from designation as 'aliens to the community' to surviving conditions in the concentration camp of Ravensbrück

Helga Amesberger, Institute of Conflict Research in Vienna, Austria Austrian post-war authorities' dealing with former 'asocial' inmates of the Ravensbrück concentration camp

Alexander Prenninger, Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Historical Social Science, Vienna-Salzburg, Austria The infamous prisoners: exclusion and stigmatisation of 'asocial' inmates in the camp society of Mauthausen

Commentary by Christa Schikorra, Flossenbürg Memorial, Germany The stigma of being 'asocial'

Panel 33 (Room 3)

Gender, motherhood and family

Chair: Dalia Ofer, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

Ruth Balint, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia The politics of the displaced family in post-war Europe

Helena Duffy, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK Motherhood after the Holocaust: a comparative study of Soazig Aaron's *Le Non de Klara* and Cynthia Ozick's short stories *The Shawl* and *Rosa*

Denisa Nešťáková, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia Women and men in the labour camp Sered, Slovakia

Malin Thor Tureby, Linköping University, Sweden Swedish Jewish women and Jewish refugees: gendered and local perspectives on the Jewish engagement with refugees and survivors in Sweden, c1933–1946

Panel 34 (Room 4)

Repatriation and resettlement

Chair: Dieter Steinert, University of Wolverhampton, UK

Ildikó Barna, Eötvös Loránd University (ELTE), Budapest, Hungary Hungarian Jewish displaced persons in the IRO (International Refugee Organisation) care and maintenance programme

Tamás Csapody, Semmelweis University, Hungary Forced labour reflected in survivors' memoirs

Monika Kokalj Kočevar, Museum of Contemporary History of Slovenia, Slovenia

Slovenian concentration camp inmates and their coming home

Andrea Strutz, Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for History of Society and Culture, Austria

'Operation Flying Dragon': last-minute rescue mission of Jewish refugees from Shanghai to Canada in 1949

Panel 35 (Room 5)

Reception and perception

Chair: Dan Stone, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK

Viorel Achim, Nicolae Iorga Institute of History, Bucharest, Romania Efforts at survival of Roma deported to Transnistria, 1942-1944

Angel Chorapchiev, University of Haifa / Yad Vashem, Israel andVasilis Ritzaleos, Democritus University of Thrace, Greece Post-war Greek and Bulgarian Jewish testimonies of forced labour camps in Bulgarian-controlled territories: a comparative study

Tomislav Dulić, Uppsala University, Sweden Yugoslav prisoners in Norway: history and memory

Caroline Mezger, Center for Holocaust Studies, Munich, Germany The 1944 Crvenka massacre and post-war testimony

- 15.00 15.30 Coffee / Tea Break (Birkbeck, Clore Foyer, Torrington Square)
- 15.30 16.00Plenary Closing Session (Clore Lecture Theatre)Jessica Reinisch, Birkbeck, University of London, UK and
Dan Stone, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK